Questions pulled from 2020 exam

iii. Based on the theory identified in d) i., describe the cognitive processes involved in learning the new behaviour of cracking open a coconut. (4 marks)

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| **Description** | **Marks** |
| Baby orangutans pay attention to the caretakers as they show how to crack open a coconut | 1 |
| Baby orangutans commit the steps of cracking a coconut to memory (retention) | 1 |
| They are given their own coconut for their meal and they need to replicate/reproduce the cracking action to gain access to the food inside. | 1 |
| They are motivated to do this again as the next day they are again given unopened coconuts for their meal / they will go hungry if they do not repeat the modelled behaviour of opening the coconut. | 1 |
| **Total** | **4** |